pursuant to the Decision of the Third CCW Review Conference on the establishment of a Compliance mechanism applicable to the Convention, as contained in its Final Declaration, Annex II, Paragraph 5 (CCW/CONF.III/11, Part II)

NAME OF THE HIGH CONTRACTING PARTY: ESTONIA

PARTY TO:
☒ Protocol I (Protocol on Non-Detectable Fragments)
☒ Protocol II (Protocol on Mines Booby-Traps and Other Devices)
☒ Amended Protocol II (amended Protocol on Mines Booby-Traps and Other Devices)
☒ Protocol III (Protocol on Incendiary Weapons)
☒ Protocol IV (Protocol on Blinding Laser Weapons)
☒ Protocol V (Protocol on Explosive Remnants of War)

ACCEDED TO:
☒ The amendment to Article 1 of the Convention

DATE OF SUBMISSION: 01.04.2016 (dd/mm/yyyy)

(NOTE: the recommended deadline for submission of the national reports was fixed by the 2007 Meeting of the High Contracting Parties at 1 October of each calendar year)

NATIONAL POINT(S) OF CONTACT\(^1\) (Organization, telephones, fax, e-mail):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ministry of Foreign Affairs:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Islandi väljak 1, Tallinn 15049</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phone: +372 6 377 000, fax: +372 6377 199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-mail: <a href="mailto:vminfo@mfa.ee">vminfo@mfa.ee</a></td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Ministry of Defence:</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sakala 1, Tallinn 15094</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phone: +372 7170022, fax: +372 7170001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-mail: <a href="mailto:info@kaitseministeerium.ee">info@kaitseministeerium.ee</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This information can be available to other interested parties and relevant organizations

☐ NO

☐ Partially, only the following forms: A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E ☐

(NOTE: unless otherwise indicated all reports will be made public.

Note: Pursuant to paragraph 5 of the above Decision the High Contracting Parties have agreed “to provide information to the Secretary-General in advance of the Meeting, which will be

\(^1\) Please indicate individually for the CCW and each Protocol (if different).

CONVENTION ON CERTAIN CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS
circulated by the Secretary-General to all the High Contracting Parties, on any of the following matters:

(a) Dissemination of information on the Convention and its annexed Protocols to their armed forces and to the civilian population;

(b) Steps taken to meet the relevant technical requirements of the Convention and its annexed Protocols and any other relevant information pertaining thereto;

(c) Legislation related to the Convention and its annexed Protocols;

(d) Measures taken on technical co-operation and assistance; and

(e) Other relevant matters.”

Each of the items listed above are provided as separate individual forms to be filled out by each High Contracting Party accordingly.
**REPORTING PERIOD:**

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<th>Form A: Dissemination of information:</th>
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**NOTE:** This **Summary Sheet** may be used only after the High Contracting Party has submitted its first national report pursuant to the Decision of the Third CCW Review Conference. Only the reporting forms which are indicated as „changed“ have to be submitted thereafter together with the Cover page and the Summary Sheet.
FORM A: Dissemination of information

Paragraph 5 of the Decision on Compliance:

“The High Contracting Parties will provide information [...] on:

(a) Dissemination of information on the Convention and its annexed Protocols to their armed forces and to the civilian population;”

High Contracting Party: ESTONIA

Reporting period: from 01.01.2015 to 31.12.2015

☒ additional information of dissemination of information on CCW Amended Protocol II to armed forces and civilian population is contained in the National Annual Report provided in accordance with paragraph 4(a) of Article 13 of Amended Protocol II for the year: 2015

☒ additional information on dissemination of information on CCW Protocol V is contained in the National Report provided pursuant to paragraph 2 (b) of Article 10 of Protocol V for the year: 2015

Information to the armed forces, including the extent to which the CCW and its Protocols are part of military manuals and the training curriculum of its armed forces:

The Convention and its annexed Protocols are published and disseminated to the Estonian Defence Forces. Relevant military instructions for the Defence Forces personnel have been elaborated.

Information to the civilian population, including information on any programs, courses or documentation to disseminate the CCW to non-military audiences:

The civilian population has been informed of the accession of Estonia to the Convention and its annexed Protocols through the mass media. The texts are published in State Gazette (Riigi Teataja) and they are also available on the Internet.

Any other relevant information:
FORM B: Technical requirements and relevant information

Paragraph 5 of the Decision on Compliance:

“The High Contracting Parties will provide information [...] on:

(b) Steps taken to meet the relevant technical requirements of the Convention and its annexed Protocols and any other relevant information pertaining thereto;”

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High Contracting Party: ESTONIA

Reporting period: from 01.01.2015 to 31.12.2015
[dd/mm/yyyy] to [dd/mm/yyyy]

☑ additional information on steps taken to meet technical requirements of Amended Protocol II and other relevant information pertaining thereto is contained in the National Annual Report provided pursuant to paragraph 4(c) of Article 13 of Amended Protocol II for the year: 2015

☑ additional information on steps taken to meet technical requirements of Protocol V and other relevant information pertaining thereto is contained in the National Report provided pursuant to paragraph 2 (b) of Article 10 of Protocol V for the year: 2015

Steps taken to meet the relevant technical requirements of the Convention and its annexed Protocols:

Estonia does not possess anti-personnel mines or other weapons systems the use of which is prohibited or restricted according to the provisions of the Convention and its annexed Protocols. Neither is Estonia an ERW affected country. There remain ERW from the World War II period; however, this does not fall under the provisions of the CCW Protocol V. In case World War II period munitions are found Estonian Rescue Board attends to their demining.

Any other relevant information:
FORM C: Legislation

Paragraph 5 of the Decision on Compliance:

“The High Contracting Parties will provide information […] on:

(c) Legislation related to the Convention and its annexed Protocols;”

High Contracting Party: ESTONIA

Reporting period: from 01.01.2015 to 31.12.2015

☑ additional information of legislation related to Amended Protocol II is contained in the National Annual Report provided pursuant to paragraph 4(d) of Article 13 of Amended Protocol II for the year 2015

☑ additional information on legislation related to Protocol V is contained in the National Report provided pursuant to paragraph 2 (b) of Article 10 of Protocol V for the year: 2015

Legislation, including the status and content of national legislation to prevent and suppress violations of amended Protocol II:


Violations of the provisions of the annexed Protocols of the Convention committed by persons will be punished according to the Estonian Penal Code. The relevant provision of the Estonian Penal Code that corresponds to the scope of the CCW regime is contained in Section 103, which prescribes that the “[u]se of biological, bacteriological or chemical weapons or other weapons of mass destruction, toxic weapons, toxic or asphyxiating gases, booby traps, i.e. explosives disguised as small harmless objects, expanding bullets, weapons injuring by fragments which escape X-rays, or other internationally prohibited weapons, or large-scale use of incendiary weapons under conditions where the military objective cannot be clearly separated from civilian population, civilian objects or the surrounding environment, is punishable by 3 to 12 years’ imprisonment.”

Estonia has adopted relevant legislation concerning the export and transit of anti-personnel mines. According to the former Strategic Goods Act that entered into force on 5 February 2004 it was prohibited under Section 7 to export and transit military supplies (and related services) which are prohibited by international treaties that Estonia has ratified. The Strategic Goods Act (passed in December 13, 2011 and in force since January 1, 2012) explicitly forbids the export and transit of land mines.

On 3rd of June 2013 Estonia signed the Arms Trade Treaty (ATT) alongside 66 other countries and presented UN the approval on 2nd of April 2014.

Any other relevant information, including the regulations and policies (other than national legislation) adopted to implement the CCW’s obligations and ensure compliance with its Protocols:
**FORM D: Technical cooperation and assistance**

Paragraph 5 of the Decision on Compliance:

“The High Contracting Parties will provide information [...] on:

(d) Measures taken on technical co-operation and assistance;”

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<th>ESTONIA</th>
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<td>Reporting period:</td>
<td>from 01.01.2015 to 31.12.2015 [dd/mm/yyyy]</td>
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- Additional information of measures taken on international technical information exchange, on international cooperation on mine clearance, and on technical cooperation and assistance is contained in the National Annual Report provided in accordance with paragraph 4(e) of Article 13 of Amended Protocol II for the year: **2015**

- Additional information on measures taken on international technical cooperation and assistance is contained in the National Report provided pursuant to paragraph 2 (b) of Article 10 of Protocol V for the year: **2015**

International technical co-operation, including relevant experiences in seeking or providing technical assistance and cooperation:

From 2009 to 2013, Estonian Defence Forces co-operated with the United Kingdom in the field of Explosive Ordnance Disposal in order to enhance co-operation in multinational environment and missions.

International technical assistance:

Since 1999, Estonia has annually contributed to the United Nations Voluntary Trust Fund for Assistance in Mine Clearance.

In 2014, personnel of Explosive Ordnance Disposal unit of Estonian Defence Forces took part in demining efforts in Afghanistan.

Any other relevant information:
FORM E: Other relevant matters

Paragraph 5 of the Decision on Compliance:

“The High Contracting Parties will provide information […] on:

(e) Other relevant matters.”

High Contracting Party: ESTONIA

Reporting period: from 01.01.2015 to 31.12.2015

☐ additional relevant information is contained in the National Annual Report provided pursuant to paragraph 4(a) of Article 13 of Amended Protocol II for the year: 2015

☐ additional relevant information is contained in the National Report provided pursuant to paragraph 2 (b) of Article 10 of Protocol V for the year: 2015

Other relevant matters:

Estonia has been active in providing assistance to and building up Georgia’s capacity in the spirit of the Convention on Certain Conventional Weapons. From 2007 – 2009, Estonia was one of the lead nations of NATO/PfP Georgia II Trust Fund for the demilitarization of rockets and missiles in Georgia. The project comprised the demilitarisation of S-8 Air to Surface unguided missiles, and Alazan and Kristall anti-hail rockets. Estonia contributed EUR 30,000 to the project.

From 2009-2013, Estonia was among the lead nations for NATO/PfP Trust Fund project on ERW including anti-personnel land mines’ clearance and medical rehabilitation support to Georgia (NATO/PfP Georgia III Trust Fund). The objectives of the project were the development and enhancement of Georgia’s Explosive Ordnance Disposal (EOD) capacity, through the provision of specialist EOD equipment and training to the Georgian Armed Forces and the provision of the establishment of a physical rehabilitation centre at the Military Hospital in Gori. Estonia’s contribution to the Trust Fund was EUR 136,667.

In 2013, a continual project was launched to the previous NATO/PfP Trust Funds. The objective of the new NATO/PfP Trust Fund project is EOD clearance at the former SKRA ammunition depot and further development training to the previously trained EOD Company. Estonia’s contribution to the Trust Fund to the date of the reporting is EUR 100,000.