

**- PROTOCOL V -**

**REPORTING FORMS  
PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 10, PARAGRAPH 2 (b) OF THE PROTOCOL AND THE  
DECISION OF THE FIRST CONFERENCE OF THE HIGH CONTRACTING  
PARTIES TO PROTOCOL V**

(As adopted by the First Conference at its second plenary meeting on 5 November 2007)

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HIGH CONTRACTING PARTY: Canada

NATIONAL POINT(S) OF CONTACT (Organization, telephones, fax, e-mail):

Non-Proliferation and Disarmament Division Foreign Affairs, Trade and Development Canada Telephone: 343-203-3165 E mail: ign@international.gc.ca
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DATE OF SUBMISSION: 31/03/2015  
(dd/mm/yyyy)

This information can be available to other interested parties and relevant organizations

YES

NO

Partially, only the following forms:

A  B  C  D  E  F  G  H  I

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**FORM A:** Steps taken to implement Article 3 of the Protocol: Clearance, removal or destruction of explosive remnants of war

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High Contracting Party: Canada

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Reporting for time period from: 01/04/2014 to 31/03/2015  
[dd/mm/yyyy] [dd/mm/yyyy]

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Steps taken to implement the provisions of Article 3:

During the reporting period, the Canadian Armed Forces conducted 211 new operations in Canada involving explosive remnants of war (ERW), primarily involving war souvenirs, from private residences, crown land and museum collections.

When conducting operations, the Canadian Armed Forces uses established Standard Operating Procedures (SOP) that reflect the responsibility to track the use of munitions as well as the clearance or destruction of unexploded ordnance, notwithstanding the increased risks associated with hostilities. As far as security conditions and operational tasking in the Canadian area of operations allowed, the Canadian Armed Forces destroyed ERWs.

Any other relevant information:

Canada recognizes the risk that ERW places upon local populations, whose protection is key to the success of any operation. Removing ERW that could pose an immediate risk to local populations is a critical piece of Canada's role in protecting the local population, and thus removing such ERW becomes an important consideration for any operation.

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**FORM B:** Steps taken to implement Article 4 of the Protocol: Recording, retaining and transmission of information

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High Contracting Party: Canada

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Reporting for time period from: 01/04/2014 to 31/03/2015  
[dd/mm/yyyy] [dd/mm/yyyy]

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Steps taken to implement the provisions of Article 4 and the Technical Annex:

Canadian Armed Forces Standard Operating Procedures, in line with NATO procedures, necessitate recording of all uses of explosive ordnance. Multiple records capture both the initial request and eventual use (including type and location) of the munitions. Separate situation reports provide a narrative of each incident and separately capture the use of explosive ordnance. Further, an entirely separate logistics system tracks the movement of ammunition before and as it is expended. Thus, records on the use and storage of explosive ordnance are maintained in Department of National Defence information systems. These systems are already established and integrated Canadian Armed Forces SOPs.

Any other relevant information:

Current Canadian Armed Forces recording and reporting allows for the provisions of Article 4, specifically with regards to release of information to third parties, to be carried out upon the cessation of hostilities.

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**FORM C:** Steps taken to implement Article 5 of the Protocol: Other precautions for the protection of the civilian population, individual civilians and civilian objects from the risks and effects of explosive remnants of war

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High Contracting Party: Canada

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[dd/mm/yyyy] [dd/mm/yyyy]

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Steps taken to implement the provisions of Article 5 and the Technical Annex:

The Canadian Armed Forces implement control measures during operations to minimize any risk to the civilian population from ERW. These control measures can include physically separating the civilian population from areas where munitions covered under this protocol are to be deployed; education and/or notice to the local population in advance of the use of these munitions; and survey of the area after the use of these munitions in order to identify, mark and dispose of ERW.

Any other relevant information:

National Defence maintains the Unexploded Explosive Ordnance (UXO) and Legacy Sites Program. It consists of educating the public on the dangers of UXO, and maintaining a national data base of legacy sites within Canada where UXO may still remain due to previous military operations, training or weapons testing, as well as wartime action along Canada's coasts and incidents involving ships, planes or vehicles carrying ammunition and explosives. The information is available to the public through the following web site:  
<http://www.forces.gc.ca/assets/uxocanada.html>

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**FORM D:** Steps taken to implement Article 6 of the Protocol: Provisions for the protection of humanitarian missions and organizations from the effects of explosive remnants of war

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High Contracting Party: Canada

Reporting for time period from: 01/04/2014 to 31/03/2015  
[dd/mm/yyyy] [dd/mm/yyyy]

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Steps taken to implement the provisions of Article 6:

During the reporting period, the Canadian Armed Forces conducted no new operations involving ERW relevant to this article.

Any other relevant information:

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**FORM E:** Steps taken to implement Article 7 of the Protocol: Assistance with respect to existing explosive remnants of war

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High Contracting Party: Canada

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Steps taken to implement the provisions of Article 7:

The Canadian Armed Forces treats the provision of assistance for existing ERW in exactly the same manner as it does the provision of assistance under the terms of Article 8. As a NATO ally, the Canadian Armed Forces remains ready to provide assistance, in line with the provisions of Article 7, subject to the availability of suitable resources.

In May 2014, the Canadian Armed Forces participated in Operation Open Spirit as part of a NATO Partnership for Peace initiative to aid in the clearance of the maritime ERW hazard within Latvian territorial waters and exclusive economic zone. The Canadian Armed Forces' portion of the operation was successful in finding, identifying and disposing of 3300 pounds of explosive material.

In October and November 2014, the Canadian Armed Forces participated with the Australian Defence Forces' Operation Render Safe 14, a biennial ERW operation in the South Pacific. This year's operation saw the Canadian Armed Forces conduct surface ERW operations in the autonomous region of Bougainville, which is part of Papua New Guinea. The Canadian Armed Forces assisted the Australian Defence Forces in clearing in excess of 2300 pieces of ERW estimated to equal 16 tonnes of explosive material.

Any other relevant information:

The Canadian Armed Forces is planning to participate in future Open Spirit and Render Safe operations.

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**FORM F:** Steps taken to implement Article 8 of the Protocol: Co-operation and assistance

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High Contracting Party: Canada

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[dd/mm/yyyy] [dd/mm/yyyy]

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Steps taken to implement the provisions of Article 8:

As detailed in Form E, the Canadian Armed Forces treats the provision of cooperation and assistance for the marking, clearance, removal or destruction of ERW in exactly the same manner as it does the provision of assistance under the terms of article 7. As a NATO ally, the Canadian Armed Forces remains ready to provide assistance, in line with the provisions of Article 8, subject to the availability of suitable resources.

Canada provides funding support to assist ERW-affected countries in clearance operations and in the rehabilitation of victims of ERW. Canada's "mine action" assistance supports States in the implementation of the CCW, the Convention on Cluster Munitions and the Anti-Personnel Landmines Convention. Information on Canada's funding assistance for 2014-15 will be available in Canada's annual report on implementation of the Anti-Personnel Landmines Convention, to be published in May 2015.

Any other relevant information:

**FORM F(a):** Steps taken by States which have ERW victims to implement the relevant provisions of Article 8(2): Victim Assistance

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High Contracting Party: Canada

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[dd/mm/yyyy] [dd/mm/yyyy]

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Steps taken to implement the relevant provisions of Article 8(2):

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Other relevant information, guided by the Plan of Action on Victim Assistance:

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**FORM G:** Steps taken to implement Article 9 of the Protocol: Generic preventive measures

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Steps taken to implement the provisions of Article 9 and the Technical Annex:

As a NATO ally, the Canadian Armed Forces abides with the generic preventative measures in line with the provisions of Article 9 and the Technical Annex.

Any other relevant information:

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**FORM H:** Steps taken to implement Article 11 of the Protocol: Compliance

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High Contracting Party: Canada

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[dd/mm/yyyy] [dd/mm/yyyy]

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Steps taken to implement the provisions of Article 11:

In the Canadian Armed Forces' implementation of the Protocol, particular attention has been paid to operational procedures and the Law of Armed Conflict training program to ensure compliance. The requirements of Protocol V have been incorporated in appropriate training and Standard Operating Procedures and the update of doctrine manuals takes place as part of the normal review cycle. Overall, all Canadian Armed Forces' procedures continue to be in line with or exceed the operational requirements of Protocol V.

Any other relevant information:

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**FORM I:** Other relevant matters

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High Contracting Party: Canada

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[dd/mm/yyyy] [dd/mm/yyyy]

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Any other relevant information:

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