2008 REPORT OF THE IMPLEMENTATION SUPPORT UNIT

Submitted by the Implementation Support Unit*

Summary

This report describes the activities of the Implementation Support Unit (ISU) in 2008 to implement the mandate given to it by the Sixth Review Conference to support States Parties in the administration and comprehensive implementation of the Convention, the promotion of universalization of the Convention, and the exchange of confidence-building measures (CBMs). The Conference decided that the Unit "will submit a concise annual written report to all States Parties on its activities" (BWC/CONF.VI/6, Part III, paragraph 6).

I. Introduction

1. The Implementation Support Unit continued in operation in 2008, in accordance with the decisions and recommendations of the Sixth Review Conference (BWC/CONF.VI/6). The ISU is funded by the States Parties to the Convention, and based in the Geneva Branch of the United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs, which provides administrative facilities for the Unit. The ISU has three staff: Mr. Richard Lennane, Head of the Unit; Dr. Piers Millett, Political Affairs Officer; and Ms. Ngoc Phuong Huynh, Associate Political Affairs Officer. From August to December 2008 it has also been assisted by an intern, Ms. Tiffany Limtanakool.

2. The following activities were undertaken by the ISU since its last report in December 2007 (BWC/MSP/2007/3), in pursuit of its mandate to: provide administrative support for the Convention; facilitate its implementation; support the Confidence-Building Measures (CBMs); and assist the Chair and States Parties in their efforts to promote universalization.

* Submitted after due date, as soon as required information was available to the Secretariat for inclusion.
II. Administrative support for the Convention

3. The ISU formed the substantive Secretariat for BWC meetings in 2008, servicing the Meeting of Experts (18-22 August) and the Meeting of States Parties (1-5 December), and supporting the activities of the Chairman. This included: drafting and issuing communications to States Parties, international organisations and NGOs; drafting speeches and other materials for the Chairman; processing meeting registrations; researching and drafting substantive background documents; preparing conference documents and reports; processing working papers; and providing procedural, technical and substantive advice to the Chairman and States Parties.

4. Eight States Parties and two states not party to the Convention requested assistance through the ISU for sending experts to participate in the Meeting of Experts. One State Party also requested assistance for sending officials to the Meeting of States Parties. Following discussions with the ISU, two States Parties provided bilateral assistance, allowing capital-based experts from four States Parties to travel to Geneva to participate in the Meeting of Experts.

5. The ISU continued to maintain and develop its website (http://www.unog.ch/bwc), which acts as the primary tool for the dissemination of information related to the Convention by, and to, States Parties. The website provides up-to-date information on meetings and related activities, an online registration facility for meetings, official documents, statements, press releases, background materials, information on relevant activities in other organisations, useful links, and membership lists. The ISU is in the process of adding an RSS feed to the website to assist with the real-time provision of information. The website also contains a number of online tools maintained by the ISU, including the National Implementation Database (NID) and Compendiums of National Activities (CNA - see the implementation section below).

6. In accordance with the specific request of the Sixth Review Conference, the Unit maintained and further developed the restricted access area of the website (http://www.unog.ch/bwc/restricted). The information in this area is accessible, via username and password, only to States Parties. The area provides details of national points of contact, electronic copies of CBM submissions, and information on the results of efforts to promote universalization. During 2008 the ISU added a new section on details for obtaining or providing implementation assistance (see the implementation section below). Forty-four States Parties have used the restricted area so far in 2008. Of these, two have accessed it, on average, more than once a day; nine have accessed it more than once a week; 18 have accessed it more than once a month; and a further 15 have accessed it at least once.

7. The ISU also developed specific background resources for the topics of the BWC meetings in 2008. In addition to the official background papers submitted to the Meeting of Experts, the Unit expanded its website, including by adding a section on relevant scientific and technological developments. This section contains information on advances in genomic technologies, synthetic biology and open-source publication of research data, which was gathered in the course of the Unit's research and interactions with the various international,  

---

1 See for example: Biosafety and Biosecurity (BWC/MSP/2008/MX/INF.1), Developments in Codes of Conduct since 2005 (BWC/MSP/2008/MX/INF.2), Oversight of Science (BWC/MSP/2008/MX/INF.3) and Education, Outreach and Raising Awareness (BWC/MSP/2008/MX/INF.4).
regional and national bodies with expertise in these areas. At the request of the Chairman, this material is also being published as a background paper for the Meeting of States Parties (BWC/MSP/2008/INF.1).

8. At the request of the Chairman, the ISU engaged in regular contacts with international organisations relevant to the Convention and the 2008 meetings, including the Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO); the International Centre for Genetic Engineering and Biotechnology (ICGEB); the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC); the International Criminal Police Organisation (INTERPOL); the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD); the Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW); the United Nations Security Council Resolution 1540 Committee; the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR); the United Nations Inter-Regional Crime and Justice Research Institute (UNICRI); the United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs; the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO); the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP); the World Health Organization (WHO); and the World Organisation for Animal Health (OIE).

9. Also at the request of the Chairman, the ISU had contact with a number of scientific, professional, commercial and academic institutions and associations, as well as non-governmental organisations relevant to the Unit’s activities. These contacts have provided insights and information which have assisted the ISU in supporting the efforts of States Parties. Many of the organisations with which the Unit has had contact participated in the Meeting of Experts and the Meeting of States Parties.

10. At the request of Indonesia and Norway, the ISU co-hosted with those two States Parties the Regional Seminar on Promoting and Implementing Biosafety and Biosecurity Management in Jakarta, Indonesia, on 4-5 June 2008\(^2\). At the request of a State Party, the ISU organized a French-language introductory seminar in Geneva on 12 June 2008 on the Convention and the 2008 topics. The ISU is currently in discussion with two States Parties on proposed seminars in Latin America.

11. The ISU also accepted invitations to participate in a number of meetings and events throughout the year. These events were relevant to the Convention and the work of the Unit, including its efforts to support the implementation of decisions and recommendations of the Sixth Review Conference. They also provided opportunities to conduct basic awareness-raising and outreach on the existence and provisions of the Convention. The events included:

(i) Technical Coordination Meeting for Legislative Assistance Providers in the Nuclear, Chemical, and Biological Weapons Field, VERTIC, London, UK, 29 January 2008. The ISU made a presentation on national implementation and the provision of assistance under the BWC.

(ii) At the Geneva Forum Disarmament Orientation on 8 February 2008, the ISU briefed participants on the Biological Weapons Convention.

\(^2\) See BWC/MSP/2008/MX/WP.20 for a report on this seminar.


(v) **Eleventh Annual Conference of the European Biosafety Association**, Florence, Italy, 3-4 April 2008. The ISU gave a presentation on biosafety, biosecurity and the BWC.

(vi) **Regional Seminar for the Middle East**, EU Joint Action in Support of the BWC, Council of the European Union, Rome, Italy, 16-17 April 2008. The ISU made a presentation on its role in the coordination of assistance requests and offers.

(vii) **Kick-Off Meeting of the Knowledge Management System on CBRN trafficking in South-East Europe and the Caucasus**, United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute (UNICRI), Turin, Italy, 14-15 May 2008. The ISU made a presentation on the BWC and ISU.

(viii) **Synthetic Biology Discussion Meeting**, Royal Society, London, UK, 2-3 June 2008. The ISU participated in the meeting.

(ix) **Building Stakeholdership in Support of Malawi’s Ratification of the BWC**, BWPP, Institute for Security Studies and the Centre for Human Rights and Rehabilitation, Lilongwe, Malawi, 5 June 2008. The ISU made a presentation on the BWC and provided the summary concluding remarks.


(xi) On 1 July 2008, the ISU made a presentation on the BWC at an orientation event for Egyptian diplomats organised by the Geneva Forum.

(xiii) The ISU briefed participants in the UN Disarmament Fellowship Programme on the BWC in Geneva on 28 August 2008.

(xiv) *Synthetic Biology 4.0* conference at Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong, China, 10-12 October 2008. The ISU made a presentation on securing synthetic biology in the context of the BWC.

(xv) At a 1540 Committee briefing on the Biological Weapons Convention on 16 October 2008 at UN Headquarters in New York, the ISU made a presentation on the role and mandate of the ISU in supporting implementation of the Convention.


Further details on these events, including copies of ISU presentations, are available from the ISU website, http://www.unog.ch/bwc/isu.

### III. Implementation of the Convention

12. Two States Parties contacted the ISU requesting assistance with national implementation of the Convention. One State Party sought assistance in drafting and enacting relevant national legislation. The other requested assistance in developing enforcement capacity. In the first case, the ISU provided examples of legislation from the region and in the language of the country. The Unit then helped to find an assistance provider, which has subsequently carried out a survey of existing legislation in the State Party and is, with the support of several other States Parties, in the process of planning an in-country drafting assistance visit. In the second case, the Unit was asked to help in finding assistance on several specific aspects of developing law enforcement capacity to deal with chemical and biological weapons. The Unit brokered the provision of assistance from relevant international organisations, including INTERPOL and the OPCW, and is in the process of identifying potential providers of bilateral assistance. The ISU remains in
contact with both States Parties and will continue to provide assistance and clearing-house activities in accordance with its mandate.

13. The ISU maintained and updated the online National Implementation Database (NID). The database contains details of national measures that might be relevant to the Convention in as many states for which it has been possible to gather data. Where possible, it also provides a summary of the measures and a link to the full text of the instrument. The NID has been updated as additional information became available. The NID currently includes a total of 2010 measures, from 121 States Parties (representing 75 per cent of the membership of the BWC), four signatories, five states not party, and one regional organisation. The NID is available on the ISU website (http://www.unog.ch/bwc/NID).

14. At the request of the Chairman, the Unit also developed Compendiums of National Activities (CNA) for the topics under consideration in 2008. These compendiums provide a repository for details of activities of States Parties relevant to biosafety, biosecurity, oversight of science, education, and awareness-raising, as provided in working papers, statements, presentations and other communications. The compendiums were developed to provide a regularly-updated central gateway for accessing information provided to the meetings, and a convenient resource showing how legislative and regulatory measures are put into practice in different settings. As of 1 November 2008, the Compendium of Biosafety and Biosecurity Activities covered nine States Parties and the Compendium of Oversight of Science, Education and Awareness Raising covered four States Parties. The ISU will update these compendiums in light of additional information, especially that provided to the Meeting of States Parties.

15. As part of its effort to improve the operation of its activities to facilitate communication among States Parties and the exchange of requests for and offers of assistance, the ISU has compiled information on offers to provide assistance and had published this in the restricted area of the website. As a result of making this information more accessible, one State Party has reviewed its offers to provide assistance and updated them accordingly. The ISU will continue to update this information as it is made available by States Parties.

16. The ISU has also interacted with providers of assistance for related national legislation and enforcement measures, such as the ICRC, INTERPOL, the OPCW, and the Security Council Resolution 1540 Committee. It has taken part in informal technical coordination meetings in London, UK in January 2008, and on the margins of the Meeting of Experts in August. Increased communication between providers will help improve coordination of activities.

17. The ISU continued to collect details of national points of contact for the Convention. To date, 65 States Parties have nominated national points of contact as requested by the Sixth Review Conference (an increase of 13 from 2007 - see Annex I, in English only). In addition, the ISU has contact points for three signatory states, four states not party and one regional organization. Full details of all the points of contact are listed in the restricted area of the ISU website (http://www.unog.ch/bwc/restricted). The ISU communicates regularly with the national points of contact.
IV. Confidence-building measures (CBMs)

18. In accordance with the decision of the Sixth Review Conference, the ISU is responsible for compiling and distributing CBMs. The ISU maintains electronic (Adobe PDF format) versions of the CBM forms in all official languages and has made them available on its website. The Unit, with the assistance of interested States Parties, continues to develop the electronic format of the existing CBM forms, and is currently reviewing possibilities for developing an online collaborative tool for completing CBMs over the Internet.

19. As of 1 November 2008, 60 states (37 per cent of States Parties) had submitted CBMs to cover the calendar year 2007, down slightly from the total of 65 last year. Of these, 27 submitted their CBM on or before the deadline of 15 April 2008. Four States Parties submitted CBMs for the first time: Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Indonesia and Kazakhstan. Thirteen States Parties which submitted CBMs in 2007 have not yet done so in 2008. Annex II (English only) lists the submissions and includes a breakdown of submission by each of the CBM forms, along with charts and other information.

20. One State Party requested that its CBM submission not be published in the restricted area of the website. This CBM return will be circulated in hard copy during the Meeting of States Parties. The remaining 59 submissions are available in the restricted area of the website. Several States Parties approached the ISU to enquire if, in the interests of transparency, their CBMs could also be made available in the publicly-accessible area of the ISU website. To date, nine CBMs have been placed in the publicly-accessible area of the CBM section of the website (they also remain available in the restricted area).

21. During 2008, the Unit provided routine administrative assistance and advice on participating in the CBMs to around 15 States Parties. To help guide States Parties making an initial submission, the ISU prepared a set of completed sample CBM submissions, based on combined submissions from countries of various sizes and regions. These samples are available on request from the ISU. The ISU did not receive any formal requests for more substantive assistance for the preparation of CBMs.

22. The ISU was requested by one State Party to provide information on various aspects of participation in the CBMs, including the languages of submission and the number of maximum containment facilities and biological defence research and development programmes declared. The ISU provided this information to the State Party.

23. In accordance with the decision of the Sixth Review Conference, on 14 January 2008 the Head of the ISU wrote to the permanent missions and the national points of contact of States Parties to remind them of the 15 April 2008 deadline for submitting information under the information exchange procedure.

---

3 Four States Parties submitted CBMs after the publication of the 2007 ISU report (BWC/MSP/2007/3), which listed 61 submissions. An updated final summary of CBM submissions in 2007 (covering calendar year 2006) is included in Annex II.
V. Promotion of universalization

24. The ISU supported the Chairman in his activities to promote universalization, assisting him with his correspondence with states not party to the Convention, and preparing for and participating in meetings between the Chairman and representatives of states not party. The Unit promoted universalization during many of the seminars and events in which it participated (see above), in particular the briefings for diplomats in Geneva and the seminars in Indonesia, Jordan and Malawi. The ISU also provided information and advice on the Convention to several signatories and states not party. As it became available, the Unit consolidated and published information on progress towards universality in the restricted area of the ISU website.

25. Further details on these activities, and the results to date, can be found in the Chairman's Report on Universalization Activities (BWC/MSP/2008/4).

VI. Conclusions and recommendations

26. In its second year of operation, the ISU consolidated and made further progress on key requirements of its mandate, including the restricted access website, facilities for electronic submission and publication of CBMs, and support for the intersessional process and universalization activities. The Unit significantly expanded its activities on facilitation of communication among States Parties and with relevant organisations, organising, co-hosting and/or participating in over 20 seminars, workshops and other events in Europe, Asia, North America, Africa and the Middle East. This was achieved through careful management of the ISU's modest travel budget of $10,000 and the additional support of States Parties and various organisations. Feedback from the States Parties and organisations involved indicates these activities are highly effective for outreach and awareness-raising, increase interest and involvement in the intersessional process, help promote universality, and support the comprehensive implementation of the Convention. The ISU therefore recommends that States Parties continue to support such activities, and consider providing additional funding for ISU involvement where appropriate, in particular for activities in developing countries.

27. Problems remain with the operation of the ISU as a clearing-house for requests for and offers of assistance, for the reasons identified in the 2007 ISU report. Some progress was made in 2008, with two States Parties in the process of obtaining bilateral assistance on national implementation, and experts from four States Parties receiving sponsorship to participate in the Meeting of Experts. But in general, few requests are made, and the rate of response to those few requests is low. The ISU recommends that States Parties consider steps to rectify this situation. It is possible that a more structured approach would both encourage requesting states to make specific, focused requests, and help donor states respond by allowing them to plan and budget in advance. Such an approach could involve States Parties making specific offers at the start of each year – for example, to fund a certain number of regional workshops, or to sponsor a certain number of attendees at the Meeting of Experts – for which other States Parties could apply through the ISU. Alternatively, States Parties may wish to consider establishing a formal sponsorship and assistance programme for the Convention.

28. The ISU website and associated online tools have developed into a significant resource not only for States Parties, but also for outreach, awareness-raising and communication to a
global audience. The Unit considers there would also be benefit in developing and distributing printed materials on the Convention, such as brochures, posters and booklets, and invites interested States Parties to consider funding the production of such materials.
Annex I

[ENGLISH ONLY]

NATIONAL POINTS OF CONTACT

The following national points of contact had been nominated to the ISU by November 2008. Full contact details, including telephone numbers and e-mail addresses, are available to States Parties in the restricted area of the ISU website (http://www.unog.ch/bwc/restricted).

**States Parties**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Albania</th>
<th>Australia</th>
<th>Belgium</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Mr. Fadil Vucaj | First Assistant Secretary International Security | Mr. Michel Peetermans
| Representative of the | International Security | Conseiller d'Embassade |
| National Authority of | Division, Department of | Direction Désarmement, |
| Albania for the CWC | Foreign Affairs and Trade | Non-Prolifération et |
| Ministry of Defense | Locked Bag 40 | Contrôle de l'Armement, |
| Tirana        | Kingston ACT 2600          | Service Public Fédéral |
| Albania       | Australia                   | Affaires étrangères |

**Argentina**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Argentina</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Direccion de Seguridad Internacionales, Asuntos Nucleares y Espaciales</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores, Comercio Internacional y Culto</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Esmeralda 1212 Piso 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ciudad Autonoma de Buenos Aires CP 1007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Austria**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Austria</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mr. Alexander Benedict</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department II.8 - Global Disarmament, Arms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Control, export Control, Multilateral Atomic Energy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Issues and IAEA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Ministry of European and International Affairs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minoritenplatz 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vienna A-1014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Azerbaijan**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Azerbaijan</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mr. Artem Aznurian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Counsellor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arms Control &amp; International Security, Ministry of Foreign Affairs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government Building 2, Republic Square</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yerevan 0010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armenia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Belgium**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Belgium</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mr. Allal Mesrar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attaché</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direction Désarmement, Non-Prolifération et Contrôle de l'Armement, Service Public Fédéral Affaires étrangères</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rue des Petits Carmes 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bruxelles B 1000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Bhutan**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bhutan</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chief</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal and Treaties Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Royal Government of Bhutan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bhutan</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Brazil
Mr. Sérgio Antonio Frazão Araujo
Coordinator-General for Sensitive Items
Ministry of Science and Technology
SAI/SO Area 5 Quadra 3 Bloco F
Brasilia - DF 70610-200
Brazil

Bulgaria
Mr. Gueorgui Mihov
Head of Department, NATO and International Security Directorate
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
2, Alexander Zhendov. St. Sofia 1040
Bulgaria

Burkina Faso
Prof. Abdouramane Barry
Head of National Authority
Autorité Nationale pour la Convention sur les Armes Chimiques (ANCAC), Ministère des Enseignements secondaire, supérieur et de la Recherche scientifique
Ouagadougou 03 BP 7130
Burkina Faso

Canada
Mr. Louis-Philippe Sylvestre
Deputy Director
Non Proliferation and Disarmament Division (Biological, Chemical and Conventional Weapons), Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade
125 Sussex Drive
Ottawa K1A 0G2
Canada

China
Ms. Yang Yi
Deputy Division Director
Department of Arms Control and Disarmament, Ministry of Foreign Affairs
No. 2 Chao Yang Men Nan Da Jie
Beijing 100701
China

Colombia
Mr. Jose Nicolas Rivas Zubiria
Director Mutilateral Political Affairs
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Calle 10 No. 5-51
Bogota
Colombia

Croatia
Ms. Milena Zaninovic
Head of Section, Non-Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction
Ministry of Foreign Affairs and European Integration
TRG N.J. Zeinsuog 7-8
Zagreb 10 000
Croatia

Mr. Ante Vučemilović
Institute for Research and Development of Defense Systems
Ministry of Defense
Illica 256b
10000 Zagreb
Croatia

Cuba
Mr. Rudolfo Reyes Rodriguez
Director de Asuntos Multilaterales
Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores
Calle Calzada #360 e/ G y H. Vedado. Plaza de la Revolucion
La Habana 10 400
Cuba

Mr. Juan C. Menendez de San Pedro Lopez
Director del Centro Nacional de Seguridad Biologica
Ministerio De Ciencia, Tecnologia Y Medio Ambiente
Calle 28 No. 502 e/5ta y 7ma Ave. Miramar. Playa La Habana 11 300
Cuba

Cyprus
Mr. Panayiotis Papadopoulos
Political Affairs Division - Multilateral relations
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Cyprus
Czech Republic
Dr. Ladislav Bartak
Director, Department for the Control of Non-Proliferation of WMD
State Office for Nuclear Safety
Senovazne nam. 9
Praha 110 00
Czech Republic

Denmark
Mr. Casper Nervil
Head of Section, Department of Security Policy
Royal Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Office 6 a 67, Asiatisk Plads
Copenhagen 21448
Denmark

Ecuador
Ms. Fanny De Lourdes Puma Puma
Director General for Multilateral Policies and International Specialized Organizations
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Calle Carrion Y Av. 10 de Agosto
Quito
Ecuador

Estonia
Ms. Ketlin Susmalainen
First Political Department, First Division
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Islandi valjak 1
Tallinn 15049
Estonia

Finland
Dr. Nina Nordström
First Secretary
Ministry for Foreign Affairs
P.O.Box 176
Helsinki FI-00161
Finland

France
Mr. Frederic Jung
Sous-Direction du Desarmement chimique, biologique et de la maitrise des armements classique
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
37 Quai d'Orsay, 07 SP
Paris 75 700
France

Germany
Mr. Alexander Olbrich
Head of BW Division
Federal Foreign Office
Werderscher Markt 1
Berlin 10117
Germany

Greece
Director of the WMD Disarmament Section
D1 Directorate for UN and International Organizations, Hellenic Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Academias 3 Street
Athens 10027
Greece

Holy See
Monsignor Silvano M. Tomasi
Permanent Observer for the Holy See
Permanent Observer Mission of the Holy See to the United Nations Office

and other International Organizations in Geneva
Chemin du Vengeron 16
P.O. Box 28
Chambésy 1292
Switzerland

Iceland
Mr. Peter Thorsteinsson
Head, Arms Control and Disarmament
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Raudararstig 25
Reykjavik 150
Iceland

India
Joint Secretary (Disarmament and International Security Affairs)
Ministry of External Affairs
South Block
New Delhi
India

Indonesia
Mr. Andy Rachmianto
Deputy Director, Directorate of International Security and Disarmament, Department of Foreign Affairs
JI, Taman Pejambon no.6
Jakarta 10110
Indonesia

Dr. Desra Percaya
Director, Directorate of International Security and Disarmament, Department of Foreign Affairs
JI, Taman Pejambon no.6
Jakarta 10110
Indonesia
Iran (Islamic Republic of)
Department for Disarmament and International Security Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Tehran, Iran

Iraq
Mr. Sinan Abdul Hasan Mohi
Head of the Biology Department, Iraqi National Monitoring Directorate

Italy
Amb. Giovanni Manfredi
Permanent Mission of Italy to the Conference on Disarmament
Chemin de l'Impératrice 10
Pregny 1292
Switzerland

Japan
Mr. Satoshi Taniguchi
Biological and Chemical Weapons Conventions Division, Disarmament, Non-Proliferation and Science Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs
2-2-1 Kasumigaseki, Chiyoda-ku
Tokyo 100-8919
Japan

Kenya
Director of Political Affairs
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Old Treasury Building, Harambee Avenue P.O. Box 30551
Nairobi
Kenya

Kuwait
Ms. Jenan Al-Shayije
Supervisor
Ministry of Defence
Kuwait

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
Dr. Mohamed Mansour Sharif
Chairman of LNCBB
Libyan National Committee for Bioethics
Omar Al-Mokhtar
Tripoli 82898
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Liechtenstein
Ms. Esther Schindler
Office for Foreign Affairs
Heiligkreuz 14
Vaduz 9490
Liechtenstein

Lithuania
Mr. Martynas Lukosevicius
Attache, Arms Control, non-Proliferation and Disarmament Division
Security Policy Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs
J. Tumo-Vaizganto Str. 2
Vilnius LT-01511
Lithuania

Major Algimantas Kutanovas
Chief Ecologist
Lithuanian Armed Forces

Captain Eugenijus Minkevicius
Chief Officer
Defence Staff J4 (Logistics)

Ms. Aukse Bankauskaite-Miliauskiene
Chief Officer
Health Emergency Situations Center, Ministry of Health

Madagascar
Ms. Angeline Mohajy
Minister Plenipotentiary / Director of Multilateral Cooperation
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
836 Antananarivo
Madagascar

Mexico
Direccion de Autoridad Nacional Mexico, Comité Especializado de Alto Nivel en materia de Desarme, Terrorismo y Seguridad Internacionales
Abraham Gonzalez No. 48, Edificio L, Segundo Piso, Colonia Juarez, Delegacion Cuauhtemoc
C.P. 06600
Mexico, D.F.
Morocco
Mr. Naser Bourita
Director, United Nations and International Organizations
Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation
Rue Roosevelt, Chellah
Rabat 10 000
Morocco

Netherlands
Mr. Wouter Wormgoor
Nuclear Affairs and Non-Proliferation Department of Security Policy
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
The Netherlands

New Zealand
Director, International Security and Disarmament Division
Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade
Private Bag 18-901
Wellington
New Zealand

Nigeria
Mr. Joseph Adeyemi
Chairman, National Authority on Chemical and Biological Weapons Conventions
Office of the Secretary to the Government of the Federation
4th Floor, Wing 3B
Abuja P.M.B 9
Nigeria

Norway
Mr. Knut Langeland
Ambassador for Disarmament Affairs
Section for Disarmament and Non-proliferation,
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
7. juni pl./ Victoria Terrasse
P.O. Box 8114 Dep
Oslo NO-0032
Norway

Oman
Mr. Hamed Suleiman
Hamed Al Bortomani
Chemical Officer
SO2 NBC, Ministry of Defence
P.O. Box 2919
Muscat 111
Oman

Pakistan
Mr. Qazi M. Khalilullah
Director General (Disarmament)
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Islamabad
Pakistan

Palau
Dr. Victor Yano
Minister of Health
P.O. Box 100
Melekeok 96939
Palau

Poland
Mr. Grzegorz Poznanski
Head, Division for Non-Proliferation of WMD
Department for Security Policy
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Poland

Portugal
Mr. Filipe Ramalheiro
Department for Security & Defence
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Largo do Rilvas
Lisbon
Portugal

Republic of Korea
Ms. Jeewon Park
Disarmament and Nonproliferation Division,
Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade
37 Sejong-ro Jongno-gu
Seoul
Republic of Korea

Romania
Ms. Nineta Barbulescu
Counsellor
Non-Proliferation, Arms Control and Combatting Terrorism Office
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Romania

Russian Federation
Mr. Victor Kholstov
Director, Department for the Implementation of the Conventions
Ministry of Trade and Industry
Shchepkina, 42
Moscow 107996
Russian Federation
Slovakia
Dr. Cyril Klement
Public Health Authority of Slovakia, Regional Office in Banska Bystrica, Ministry of Health of the Slovak Republic
Cesta k nemocnici 1
Banska Bystrica 975 56
Slovak Republic

Slovenia
Ms. Irina Gorsic
Counsellor, Security Policy Division
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Presernova 25
Ljubljana SI-1000
Slovenia

South Africa
Mr. Daan van Beek
Non-Proliferation Secretariat, South African Council for the Non-Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction
Private Bag X84
Pretoria 0001
South Africa

Spain
Mr. Luis Gomez Nogueira
Head of Disarmament Unit
Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation
Serrano Galvache, 26
Madrid 28071
Spain

Sweden
Ms. Ewa Nilsson
Department for Disarmament and Non-Proliferation, Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Stockholm 10339
Sweden

Switzerland
Ms. Riccarda Torriani
Arms Control and Disarmament Section, Political Secretariat, Federal Department of Foreign Affairs
Bernastrasse 28
Bern 3003
Switzerland

Turkey
WMD Section, Department of Arms Control and Disarmament, Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Balgat
Ankara 06100
Turkey

United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
Mr. Valentine Madojemu
Desk Officer for BWC and CTBT
CBW Section, Counter Proliferation Department
Foreign and Commonwealth Office
London SW1A 2AH
United Kingdom

United States of America
Mr. Robert Mikulak
Director, Office of Chemical and Biological Weapons Threat Reduction,

Bureau of International Security and Nonproliferation
United States Department of State
2201 C Street, NW, Room 2803
Washington D.C. 20520
United States of America

Uzbekistan
Mr. Kholmatov Ilkhom
Deputy-Chairman
The Commission of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the Prohibition of Biological Weapons
27, C-14
Tashkent 700011
Uzbekistan

Yemen
Dr. Qasim Abdulsalam Alshaibani
Coordinator
National Committee for the Prohibition of Chemical, Biological and Toxin Weapons of Yemen
Qa'a Alolofi P.O. Box 23205
Sana’a
Yemen

Zambia
Mr. Leonard Mumba
Senior Chemist
Mines & Minerals Department
50135 Lusaka
Zambia
**Signatories**

**Liberia**
Mr. Joseph Jallah  
Lawyer  
Ministry of Justice  
Ashmun & Center Street  
Monrovia  
Liberia

**Malawi**
Mr. John. A. J. Chikalimba  
Chairperson of Defence and Security and Member of Budget & Finance  
Malawi National Assembly / Parliament Offices  
Chief M'Mbelwa House, Private Bag B362, Lilongwe 3 244  
Zomba Lilongwe 3  
Malawi

**United Republic of Tanzania**
Ms. Irene. F Mkwawa - Kasyanju  
Principal Foreign Service Officer  
Legal Affairs / Ministry of Foreign Affairs & International Cooperation  
Kivukoni Front 9000  
Dar es Salam  
Tanzania

**States not party**

**Cameroon**
Ms. Pauline Essome Siliki  
Magistrate  
Ministry of Justice/ Legislation Division  
Cameroon

**Micronesia (Federated States of)**
Mr. Paliknoa K. Welly  
Chairman  
Committee on External Affairs  
Palikir, PS 3  
Pohnpei FM 96941  
Federated States of Micronesia

**Mozambique**
Mr. Cristiano Dos Santos  
Director for Legal and Consular Affairs  
Division - DAJC Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation  
Mozambique

**Namibia**
Mr. Letta N. Hangala  
Foreign Relations Officer  
Department/ Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
Private Bag 13347  
Windhoek  
Namibia

**Regional organizations**

**European Union**
Mr. Bruno Hanses  
Counsellor  
EU Council Secretariat  
Liaison Office in Geneva  
Rue du Grand Pre, 64  
Geneva 1202  
Switzerland
### CONFIDENCE-BUILDING MEASURES:
PROVISIONAL SUMMARY OF PARTICIPATION IN 2008

**Key:** D = declaration submitted; ND = nothing to declare; NN = nothing new to declare

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State Party</th>
<th>CBM Form</th>
<th>Additional Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>1. Argentina</strong></td>
<td>D ND D D D ND ND D -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2. Armenia</strong></td>
<td>NN NN NN NN NN NN NN -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>3. Australia</strong></td>
<td>D D D D D D NN D -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>4. Azerbaijan</strong></td>
<td>D ND ND ND ND D ND ND -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>5. Bahrain</strong></td>
<td>ND ND D - ND ND ND -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>6. Belarus</strong></td>
<td>D NN D NN D ND ND -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>7. Belgium</strong></td>
<td>- D - - D - - - -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>8. Bulgaria</strong></td>
<td>D D D NN ND D NN D -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>9. Canada</strong></td>
<td>D D D D D D D D -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>10. Chile</strong></td>
<td>NN ND D ND ND NN ND ND -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>11. China</strong></td>
<td>D D D D NN NN NN D -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>12. Croatia</strong></td>
<td>NN NN D D D D D -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>13. Cuba</strong></td>
<td>D NN D D D D NN D -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>14. Cyprus</strong></td>
<td>D D D D D D D D -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>15. Czech Republic</strong></td>
<td>D D D D D NN NN NN -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>16. Denmark</strong></td>
<td>D D D ND ND D NN NN -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>17. Ecuador</strong></td>
<td>ND ND D ND ND ND D D -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>18. Estonia</strong></td>
<td>ND ND D ND ND NN ND ND -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>19. Finland</strong></td>
<td>D D D D D NN ND NN -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>20. France</strong></td>
<td>NN D D D D NN NN NN -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>21. Georgia</strong></td>
<td>NN D D D D ND ND NN -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>22. Germany</strong></td>
<td>D D D D ND D NN D -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>23. Greece</strong></td>
<td>D D D D D D D D -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>24. Hungary</strong></td>
<td>D ND D D ND D ND D -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>25. Indonesia</strong></td>
<td>D ND D - D D D D -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>26. Iran (Islamic Republic of)</strong></td>
<td>NN D D NN NN NN D D -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>27. Iraq</strong></td>
<td>ND ND D ND ND D ND -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>28. Ireland</strong></td>
<td>D D D D D D D D -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>29. Italy</strong></td>
<td>D D D ND ND D NN D -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>30. Japan</strong></td>
<td>NN D D NN NN D NN NN -</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

1 As of 1 November 2008. Any subsequent submissions in 2008 will be included in an updated final summary table in the 2009 ISU report.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State Party</th>
<th>A1</th>
<th>A2</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>F</th>
<th>G</th>
<th>Additional Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>31. Kazakhstan</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32. Latvia</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33. Lebanon</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>D</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34. Libyan Arab Jamahiriya</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35. Liechtenstein</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36. Lithuania</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37. Malta</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38. Mexico</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39. Morocco</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40. Netherlands</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41. New Zealand</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42. Nigeria</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43. Norway</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44. Poland</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45. Portugal</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46. Qatar</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47. Republic of Korea</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48. Romania</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49. Russian Federation</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50. Slovakia</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51. Slovenia</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52. Spain</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53. Sweden</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54. Switzerland</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55. Thailand</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56. Turkey</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57. Ukraine</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58. United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59. United States of America</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60. Uzbekistan</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CONFIDENCE-BUILDING MEASURES:  
FINAL SUMMARY OF PARTICIPATION IN 2007²

**Key:** D = declaration submitted; ND = nothing to declare; NN = nothing new to declare

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State Party</th>
<th>A1</th>
<th>A2</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>F</th>
<th>G</th>
<th>Additional Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Argentina</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Armenia</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Australia</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Austria</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Bangladesh</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Belarus</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Belgium</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Brazil</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Brunei Darussalam</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Bulgaria</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. Canada</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. Chile</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. China</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14. Croatia</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15. Cuba</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16. Cyprus</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17. Czech Republic</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18. Denmark</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19. Ecuador</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20. Estonia</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21. Finland</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22. France</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23. Georgia</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24. Germany</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25. Greece</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26. Hungary</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27. India</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28. Iran (Islamic Republic of)</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29. Ireland</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30. Italy</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31. Japan</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32. Jordan</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33. Kyrgyzstan</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34. Latvia</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35. Lebanon</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State Party</th>
<th>A1</th>
<th>A2</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>F</th>
<th>G</th>
<th>Additional Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>36. Libyan Arab Jamahiriya</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37. Lithuania</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38. Luxembourg</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39. Malta</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40. Mexico</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>D</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41. Morocco</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42. Netherlands</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43. New Zealand</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44. Nigeria</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45. Norway</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46. Poland</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47. Portugal</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48. Republic of Korea</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49. Romania</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50. Russian Federation</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51. San Marino</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52. Senegal</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53. Serbia</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54. Slovakia</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55. Slovenia</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56. South Africa</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57. Spain</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58. Sweden</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59. Switzerland</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60. Tunisia</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61. Turkey</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62. Ukraine</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63. United Kingdom</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64. United States of America</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65. Uzbekistan</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>NN</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Numbers and percentages of States Parties participating in the BWC confidence-building measures since their introduction in 1987.

BWC confidence-building measure submissions by month in 2008

The following charts show the rates of participation for 2008 in each of the CBM forms:
BWC CBM Returns for Form A1 in 2008

BWC CBM Returns for Form A2 in 2008

BWC CBM Returns for Form B in 2008

BWC CBM Returns for Form C in 2008

BWC CBM Returns for Form D in 2008

BWC CBM Returns for Form E in 2008
BWC CBM Returns for Form F in 2008

BWC CBM Returns for Form G in 2008