**PROTOCOL ON PROHIBITIONS OR RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF MINES, BOOBY-TRAPS AND OTHER DEVICES AS AMENDED ON 3 MAY 1996, ANNEXED TO THE CONVENTION ON PROHIBITIONS OR RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF CERTAIN CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS WHICH MAY BE DEEMED TO BE EXCESSIVELY INJURIOUS OR TO HAVE INDISCRIMINATE EFFECTS**

*(PROTOCOL II AS AMENDED ON 3 MAY 1996)*

**Summary sheet**

Summary Reporting Format for Article 13 paragraph 4 and Article 11 paragraph 2, pursuant to the decision of the Fifth Annual Conference of the States Parties to CCW Amended Protocol II as stipulated in paragraph 20 of its Final Document, CCW/AP.II/CONF.5/2

| NAME OF THE HIGH CONTRACTING PARTY | FINLAND |
| DATE OF SUBMISSION | 27.04.2011 |
| NATIONAL POINT(S) OF CONTACT | Ministry for Foreign Affairs of Finland, Political Department, Unit for Arms Control  
address: P.O.Box 420, FI-00023 Government, Finland / tel +358-9-16005, fax +358-9-160 56066, e-mail: pol-20@formin.fi  
Ministry of Defence  
address: PL 31, FIN-00131 Helsinki / tel +358-9-16001, fax +358-9-160 88193 / email: kirjaamo@defmin.fi |

This information can be available to other interested parties and relevant organizations

|  | YES |
|  | NO |
REPORTING PERIOD: 07/09/2010 to 27/04/2011

**Form A:** Dissemination of information:
- x unchanged (last reporting: 2003)

**Form B:** Mine clearance and rehabilitation programmes:
- x changed
- □ unchanged (last reporting: 2009)

**Form C:** Technical requirements and relevant information:
- □ changed
- x unchanged (last reporting: 2003)

**Form D:** Legislation:
- x changed
- □ unchanged (last reporting: 2009)

**Form E:** International technical information exchange, co-operation on mine clearance, technical co-operation and assistance:
- x changed
- □ unchanged (last reporting: 2009)

**Form F:** Other relevant matters:
- □ changed
- x unchanged (last reporting: 2003)

**Form G:** Information to the UN-database on mine clearance:
- □ changed
- x unchanged (last reporting: 2004)
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(PROTOCOL II AS AMENDED ON 3 MAY 1996)

Reporting Formats for Article 13 paragraph 4 and Article 11 paragraph 2

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<td>address: PL 31, FIN-00131 Helsinki / tel +358-9-16001, fax +358-9-160 88193 / email: <a href="mailto:kirjaamo@defmin.fi">kirjaamo@defmin.fi</a></td>
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(Organization, telephones, fax, e-mail)

This information can be available to other interested parties and relevant organizations

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Form B

Mine clearance and rehabilitation programmes

Article 13, paragraph 4 (b) “The High Contracting Parties shall provide annual reports to the Depositary ... on:

(b) mine clearance and rehabilitation programmes;”

Remark: Please note that Finland participates actively also in the work of Mine Action Support Group (MASG) both at capital and Embassy levels.

High Contracting Party FINLAND reporting for time 07.09.2010 27.04.2011

Mine clearance programme

Since 1991, Finland has taken part in humanitarian mine action in countries with the highest number of accidents caused by landmines and explosive remnants of war (ERW). Finland aims at a holistic approach. Humanitarian mine action includes mine clearing, reintegration of victims into society, preventive education, destruction of mine stockpiles and local/ national capacity building. Finland supports countries with land mine problems through the UN as well as through Finnish and international NGOs and Trust Funds. Finland also takes part in EU humanitarian landmine activities through its contributions to the Community Budget.

Finland participates in donor coordination through the Mine Action Support Group (MASG) at the HQ and Embassy levels.

Finland supports humanitarian mine action and ERW programmes prioritised by the partner countries through the UN organisations as well as international and Finnish NGOs. In addition, Finland provides core support to the UN Mine Action Service (UNMAS) and the Geneva International Centre for Humanitarian Demining (GICHD).

Humanitarian mine action is funded from the development cooperation budget. Finland contributes annually around 5 million euros to humanitarian mine action. The support is aimed to be kept at least at the same level in 2010 -2011, subject to parliamentary approval.

During year 2010, the Finnish Defence Forces (FDF) has conducted more than 350 EOD cases in Finland. The most of cases have been clearance of ERWs, but there have been also some landmine clearances.

Rehabilitation programmes

See above mentioned attachments 1 -4.
Form D  Legislation

Article 13, paragraph 4 (d)  “The High Contracting Parties shall provide annual reports to the Depositary ... on:

(d) legislation related to this Protocol;”

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The Act on Safety in the Handling of Dangerous Chemicals and Explosives (390/2005) entered into force on 1 July 2005. The Act is also applied in the activity of the Finnish Defence Forces unless otherwise provided in this Act. According to paragraph 7, section 6 of the Act, an explosive means "an explosive and an article or equipment containing an explosive compound as well as other material, article or equipment that has been made to produce an explosion or a pyrotechnical phenomenon". Thus it covers the mines, traps and other ordnance meant in the Amended Protocol II on Prohibitions on Restrictions on the Use of Mines, Booby-Traps and Other Devices. Included in the Act are i.a. provisions on the general principles on safety and on the use of explosives.

The Penal Code has been amended in the year 2008 (Act 11 March 2008/212). The changed Chapter of the Penal Code, Chapter 11, concerns war crimes and crimes against humanity. The amended Act has entered into force on 1 May 2008. New crimes in the Penal Code are crimes against humanity and war crimes which replace the previous sections on violation of human rights in a state of emergency and war crimes. In the Act were also included provisions on the responsibility of a superior and separately a provision on the negligence of notification as well as a provision on the order of a superior as a factor for acquittal from criminal responsibility. The Act’s connection to the CCW Convention is acknowledging the possibility that the crimes mentioned in the Act would be committed by using mines, booby-traps or other devices stipulated in Protocol II of the CCW Convention.

The Decree of the Ministry of Defence on Military Explosives (772/2009) was issued on the basis of paragraphs 3 and 4, Section 3, of the Act on Safety in the Handling of Dangerous Chemicals and Explosives (390/2005). The Decree entered into force on 1 November 2009. The Decree concerns both explosives meant for military activities that are in the possession of the Finnish Defence Forces and those in the possession of the Border Guard.
**International technical information exchange, cooperation on mine clearance, technical cooperation and assistance**

**Article 13, paragraph 4 (e)**

“The High Contracting Parties shall provide annual reports to the Depositary ... on:

(e) measures taken on international technical information exchange, on international cooperation on mine clearance, and on technical cooperation and assistance;”

**Remark:**

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**International technical information exchange**

Finland has participated in meetings of the Standing Committee of Experts on Mine Action in Geneva.

Finland has participated:
- In the meeting of experts under CCW AP II
- Project Team (PT) EOD/IEDD and PT C-IED within the EDA’s Integrated Development Team PROTECT.

**International cooperation on mine clearance**

Finland stands ready to offer expertise related to technical humanitarian demining to international organisations and field operations on a case by case basis.

**International co-operation on technical co-operation and assistance**
Appendix 1

Means and technologies of mine clearance

THE FINNISH HUMANITARIAN DEMINING EXPERTISE

Finland established in June 1997 a humanitarian standby demining capacity as well as focused training for overseas operations or missions. In 2003 Finland agreed on an interagency guidelines paper, which provides the basic principles for the Finnish participation in humanitarian mine action operations. In accordance with the guidelines, Finland stands ready to provide expertise to international organisations as well as operations regarding humanitarian demining. In particular the personnel with technical demining expertise will be available.

The key personnel consists mainly of experienced retired engineer officers, NCO´s and specialists from the reserve. They will have further education to increase their expertise to train different humanitarian mine action functions to locally selected personnel (mine awareness, quality assurance, mine survey, mine detection, UXO-team, mine clearance (mechanical/manual) and medical first aid).

The Defence Command is responsible of the implementation of the humanitarian demining training and the Engineer Regiment is the focal point at the practical level.
Appendix 2

Lists of experts and experts agencies

- Training and Development

The Engineer Regiment
P.O. Box 5
FIN-42721 KEURUU
tel. +358-299 800
fax. +358-14-181 2120

- Materiel matters

Army Materiel Command
“Engineering Materiel”
P.O. Box 69
FIN-33541 TAMPERE
tel. +358-299 800
fax. +358-299 460909

National points of contact on mine clearance

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address: PL 31, FIN-00131 Helsinki
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